



Linking AIRS Water Vapor to Remote-Sensing Precipitation and Surface Evaporation: A Way to Understand Global Hydrological Cycle

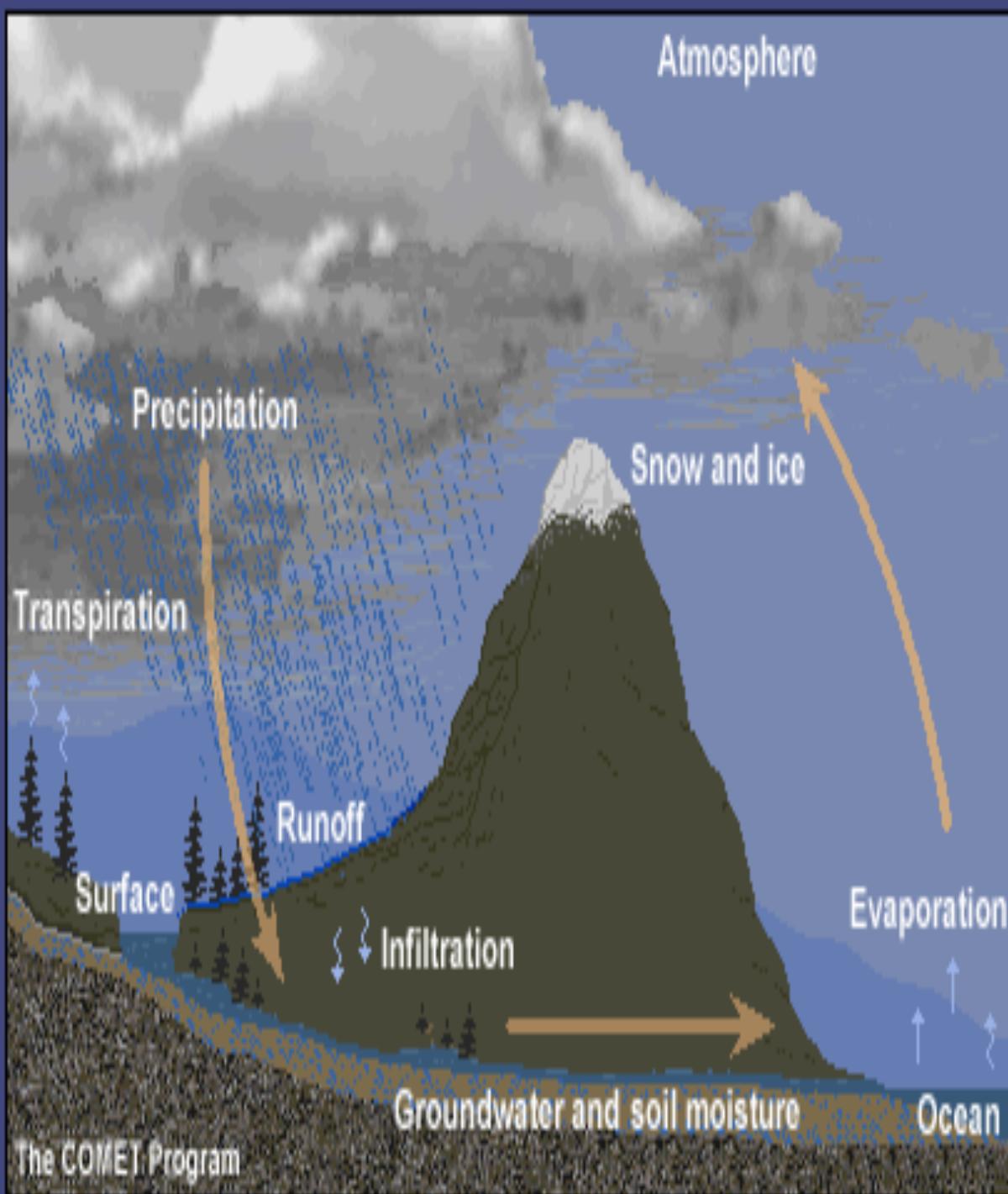
Sun Wong, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of
Technology

Collaborators: Eric Fetzer, Brian Kahn, Baijun Tian, William Olson,
Tristan L'Ecuyer, Ju-Mee Ryoo, Xianan Jiang, Bjorn Lambrigtsen

(AIRS Science Team Meeting, April 2011)

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Projects



Precipitation:

TRMM, GPCP,...

MERRA, ECMWF,...

Surface evaporation:

GSSTF2b, OAFlux, ...

MERRA, ECMWF....

Atmospheric water:

AIRS, IASI q retrievals,

MERRA, ECMWF

Question to Ask

- Are these independent estimates of components of hydrological cycle physically consistent with each others?

Local Balance for Hydrological Cycle (Yanai et al., 1973)

$$\begin{aligned} S &= -(\partial[q]/\partial t + [u] \cdot \partial[q]/\partial x + [v] \cdot \partial[q]/\partial y + [\omega] \cdot \partial[q]/\partial p) \\ &= C - E + \partial[\omega' q']/\partial p \end{aligned}$$

q: AIRS specific humidity (g/kg)

x, y, p: longitude, latitude, pressure coordinates

[] : averaged over a $10^\circ \times 5^\circ$ grid

u, v, ω : winds from GEOS5 MERRA

E, C, $-\partial[\omega' q']/\partial p$: Evaporation, Condensation, eddy term

S : In literature, it's related to Q2

$$\begin{aligned} \int S \cdot dp/g &= \int (C - E + \partial[\omega' q']/\partial p) \cdot dp/g \\ &\approx \text{Precipitation} - \text{Surface Evaporation} \end{aligned}$$

Local Balance for Hydrological Cycle

$$\int S \cdot dp/g \approx \text{Precipitation} - \text{Surface Evaporation}$$

S : AIRS q profiles and MERRA or other reanalysis winds

Precipitation: TRMM 3B42 (Huffman, 2007)

Surface Evaporation: GSSTF2b (Shie et al., 2009; Chou et al., 2003)

What to Test?

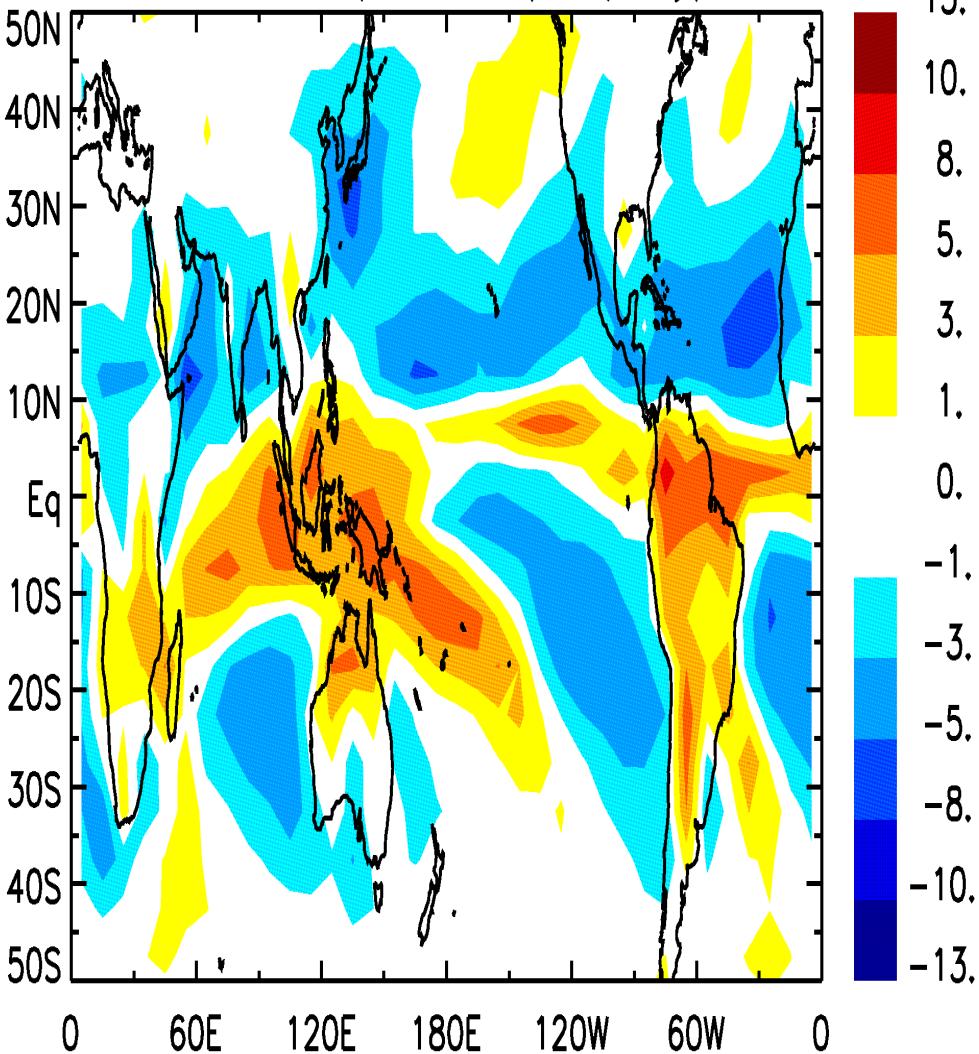
- Seasonal Climatologies of hydrological cycle (J. Climate under review)
 - All-time scale variability of P–E
 - Processes:
Indian Monsoon (Wong et al., 2011, J. Climate)
Atmospheric Rivers (on-going research)

Sun.Wong@jpl.nasa.gov

Seasonal Climatologies of $\int Sdp/g$ (AIRS q + MERRA winds)

Winter 2004-2008

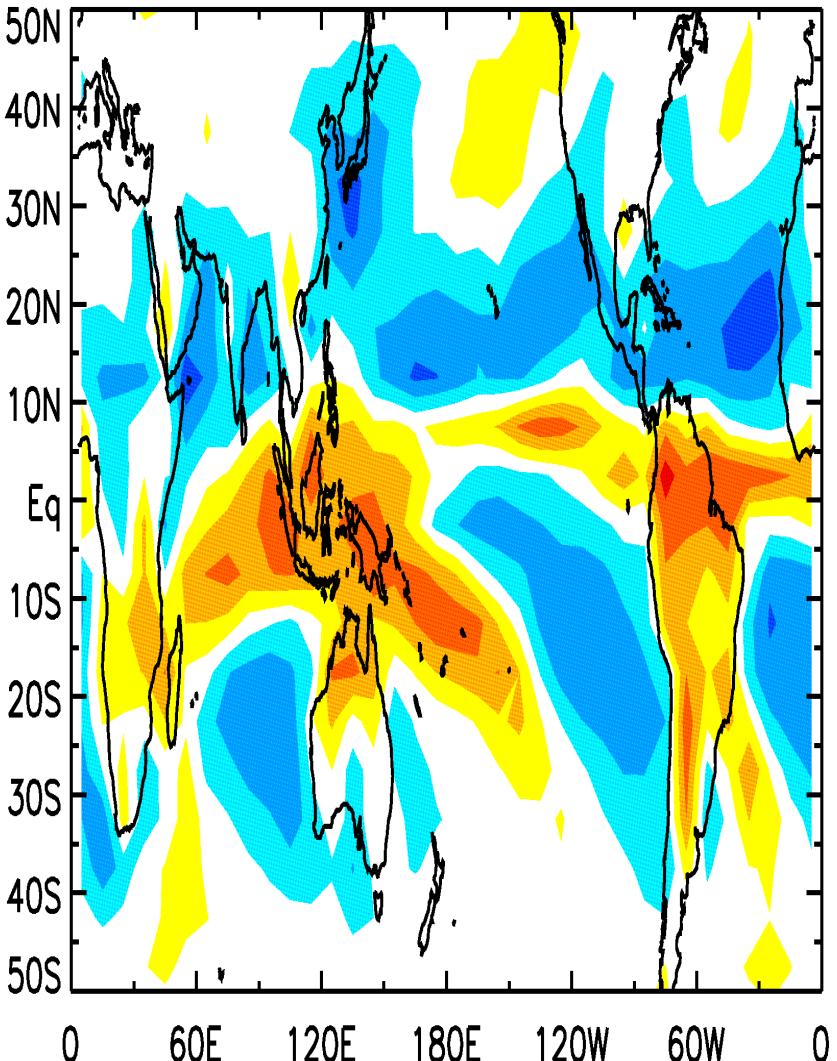
DJF AIRS/MERRA (mm/day)



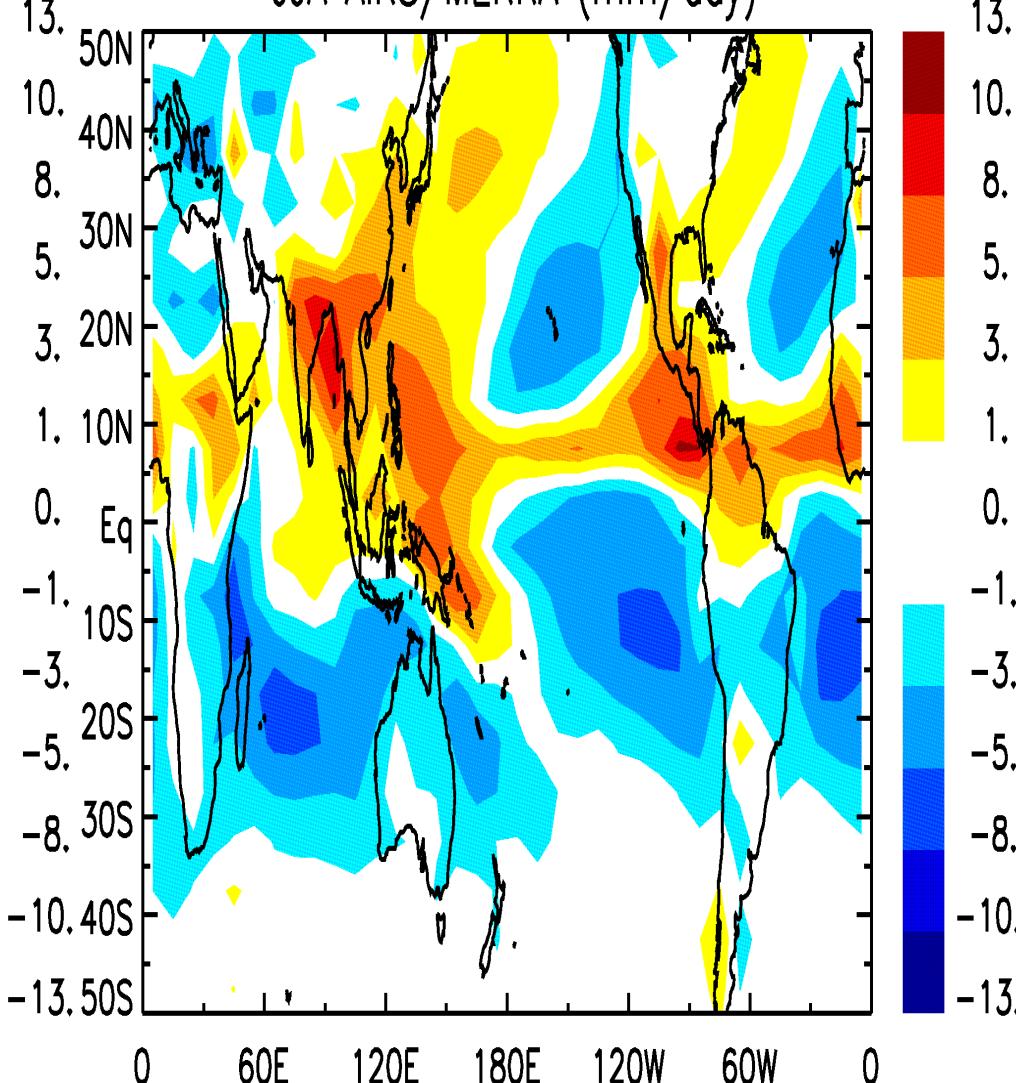
Seasonal Climatologies of $\int Sdp/$

g

Winter 2004-2008
DJF AIRS/MERRA (mm/day)



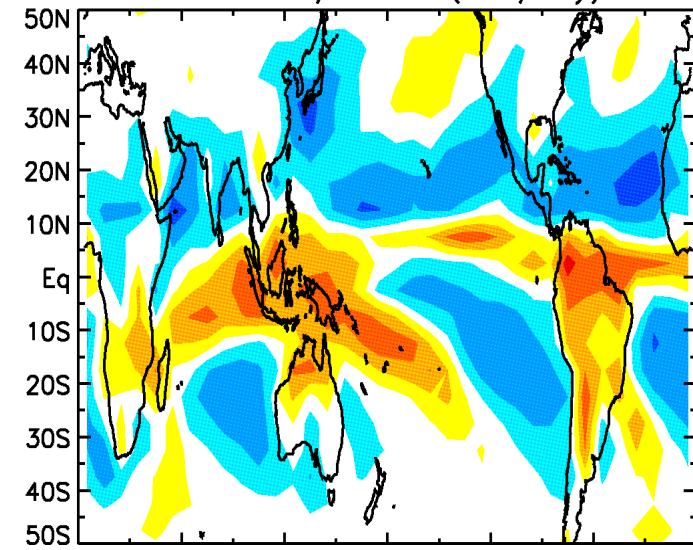
Summer 2004-2008
JJA AIRS/MERRA (mm/day)



Comparison of $\int Sdp/g$ with P-E

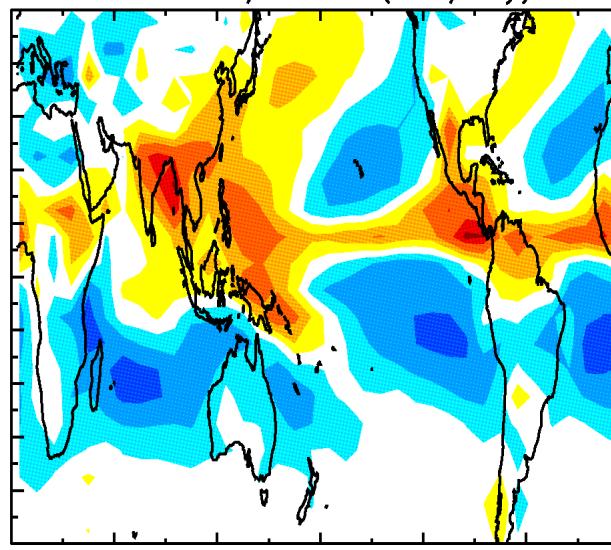
Winter 2004-2008

DJF AIRS/MERRA (mm/day)



Summer 2004-2008

JJA AIRS/MERRA (mm/day)

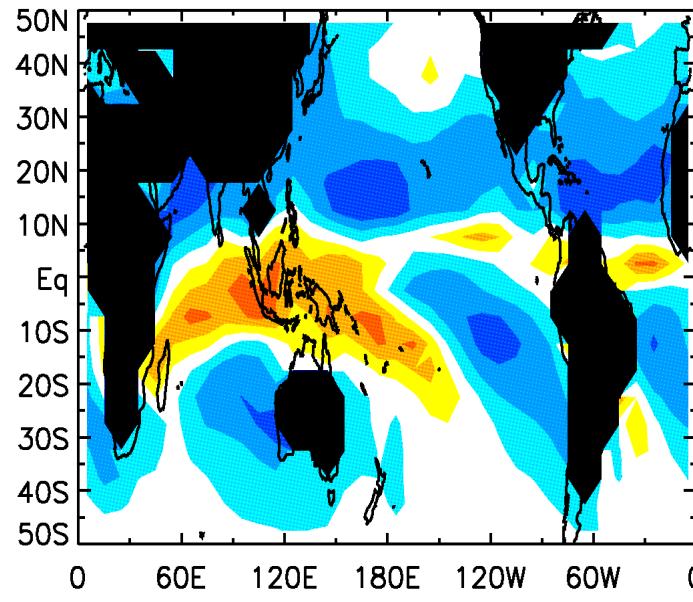


$\int Sdp/g$

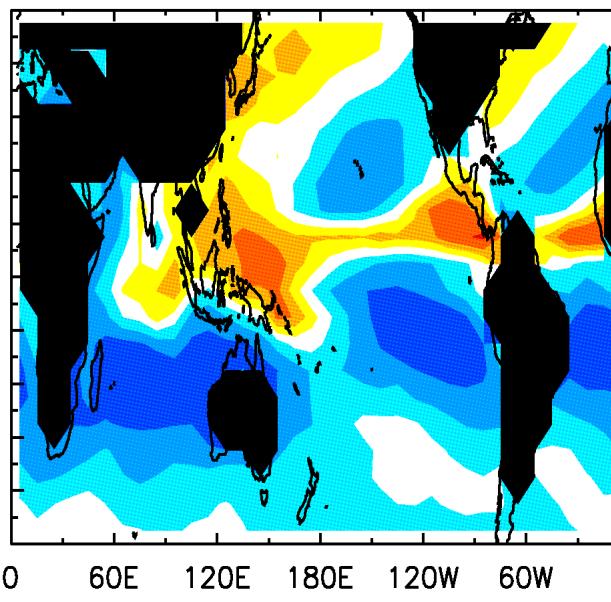
AIRS q

MERRA winds

DJF TRMM P - GSSTF2b E



JJA TRMM P - GSSTF2b E



P-E

P: TRMM

3B412

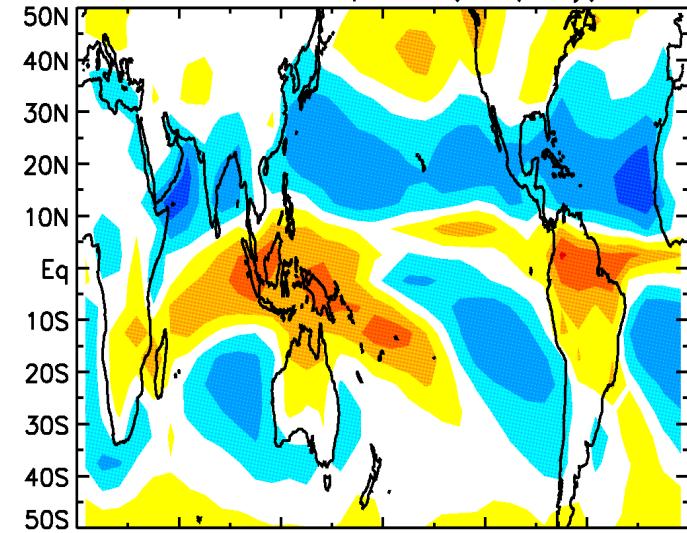
E: GSSTF2b

Comparison of $\int Sdp/g$ with P–E for the MERRA

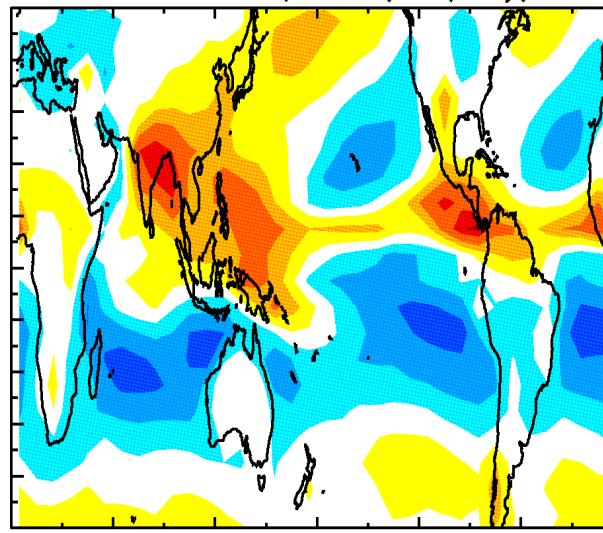
Winter 2004-2008

Summer 2004-2008

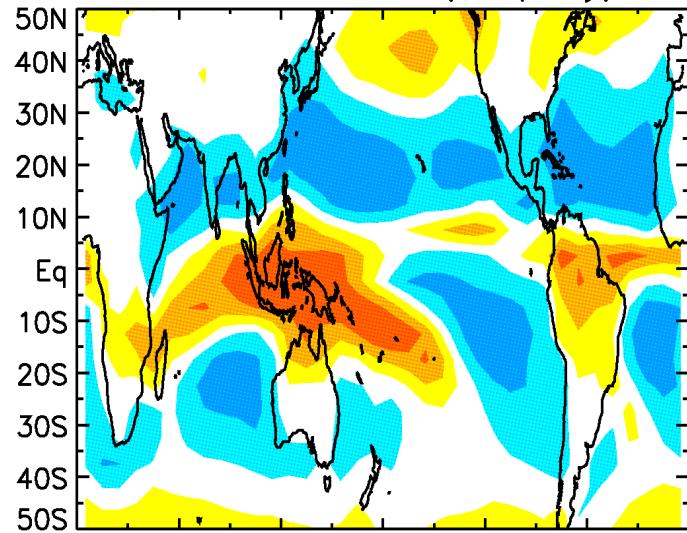
DJF MERRA q Sink (mm/day)



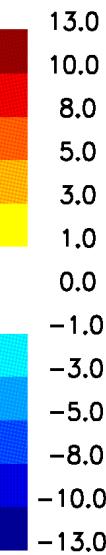
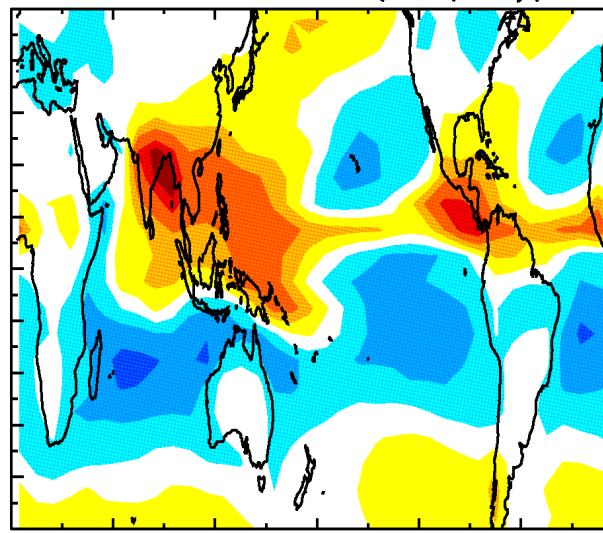
JJA MERRA q Sink (mm/day)



DJF MERRA P-E (mm/day)



JJA MERRA P-E (mm/day)

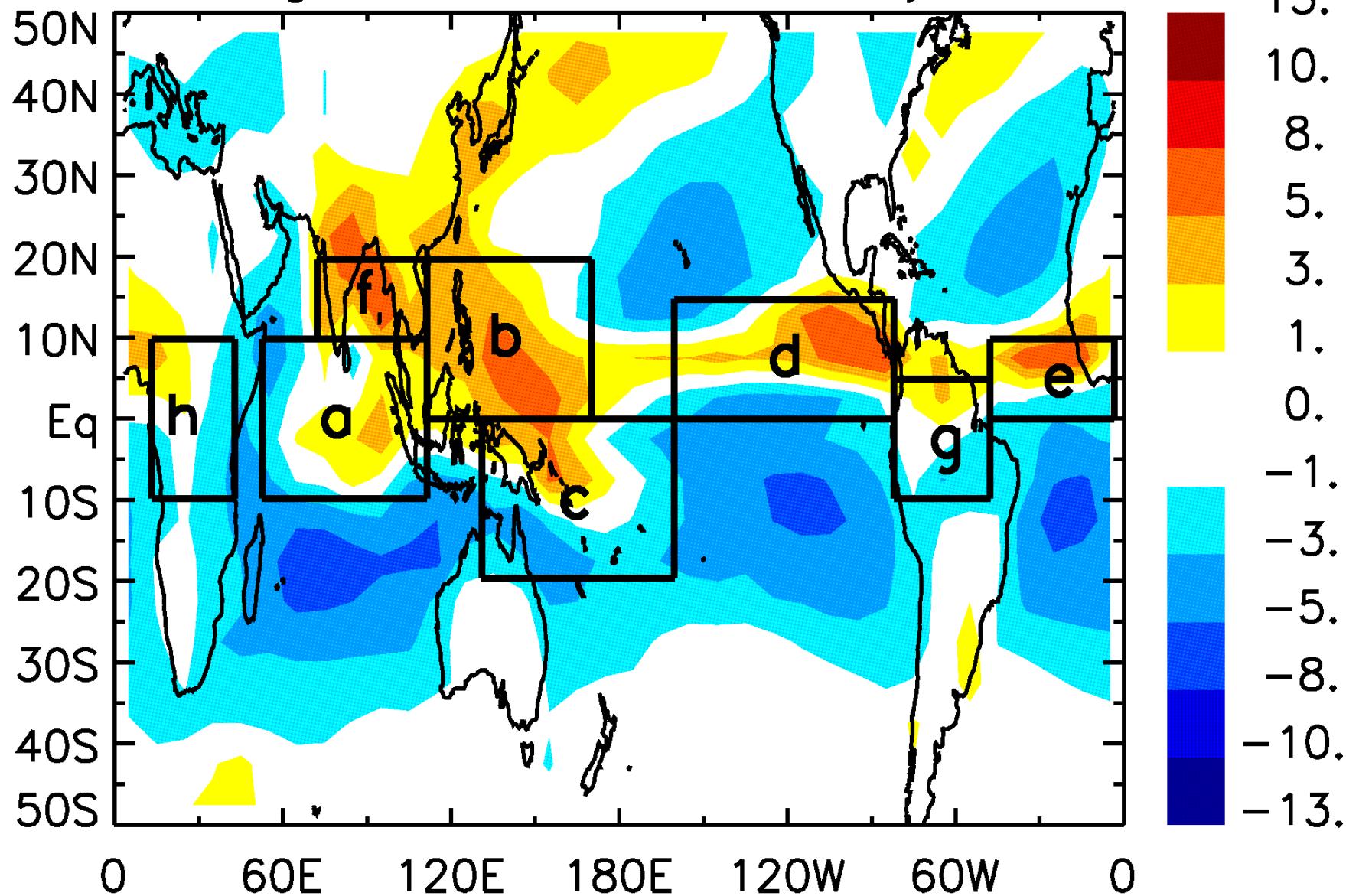


$\int Sdp/g$
MERRA q
budget

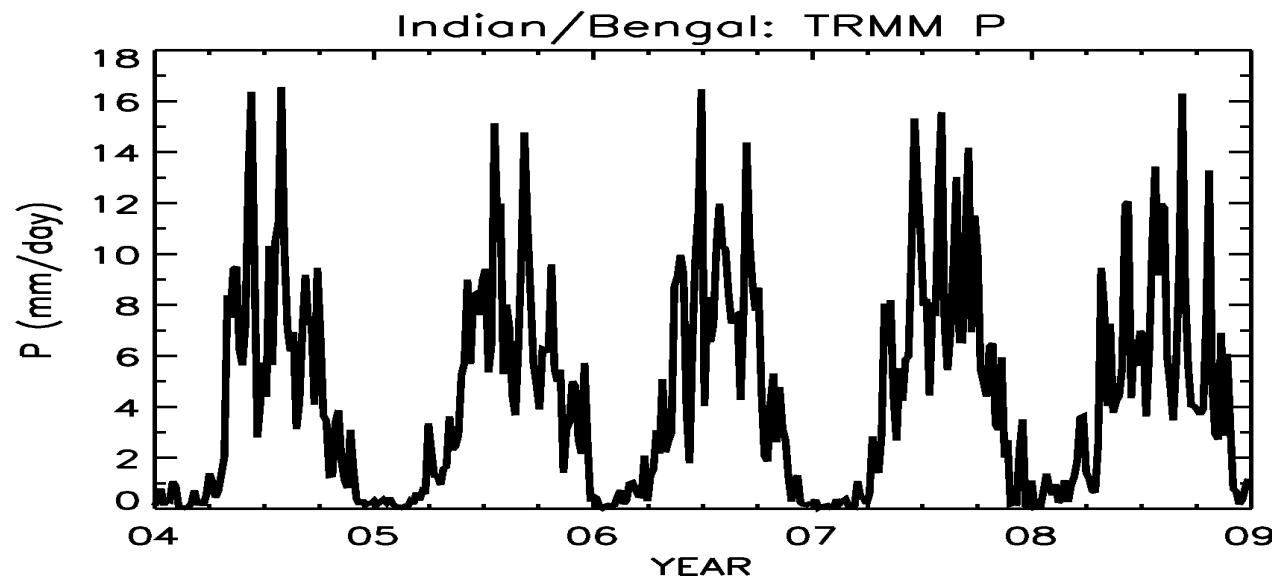
P-E
MERRA P
and E
modules

All Time-Scale Variability

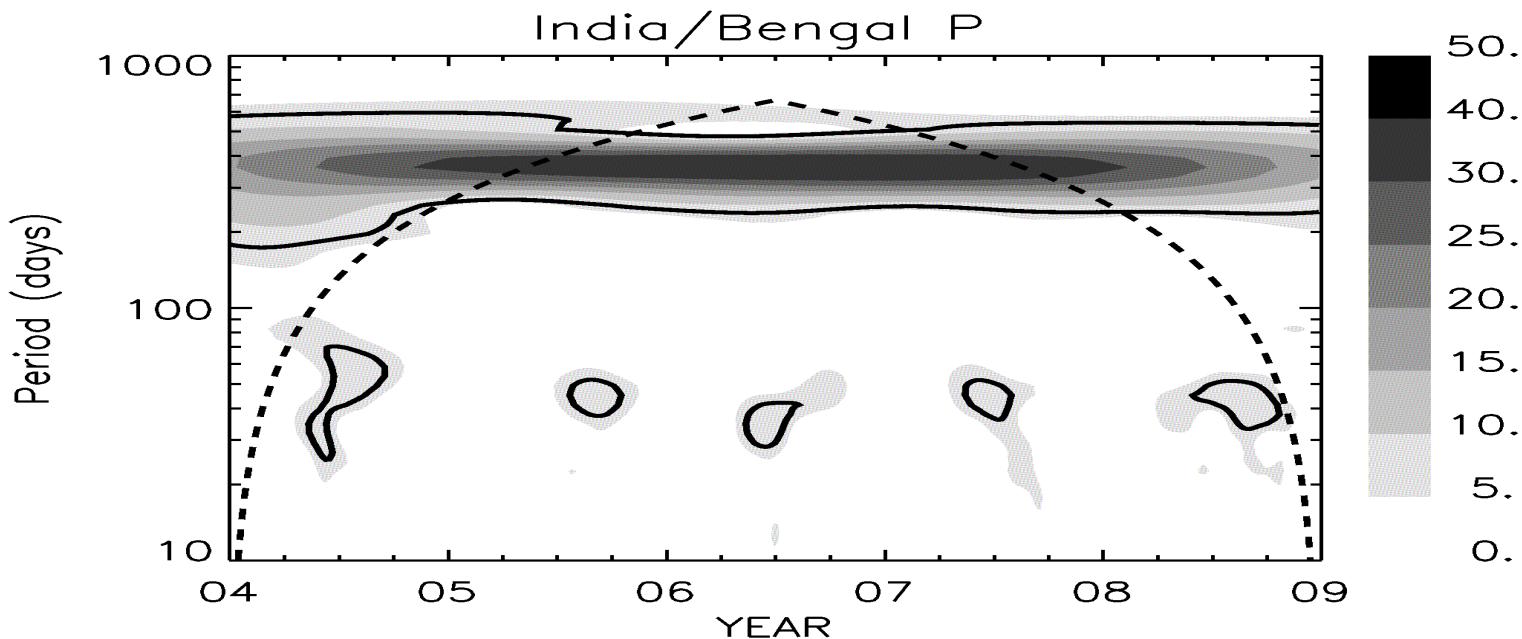
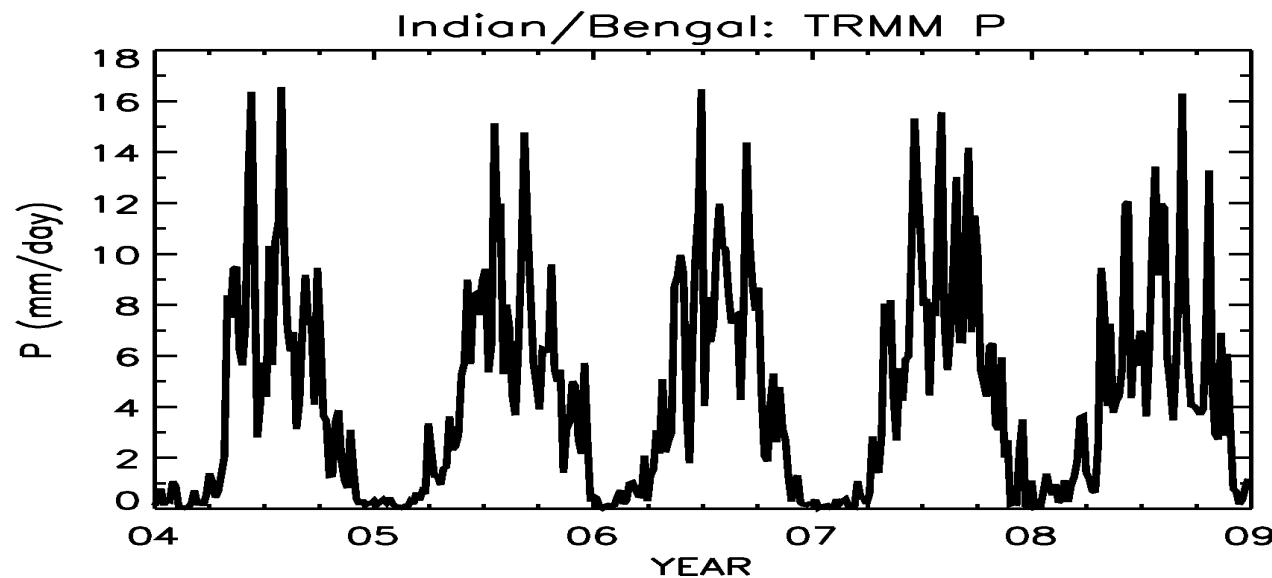
Regions for Wavelet Analyses

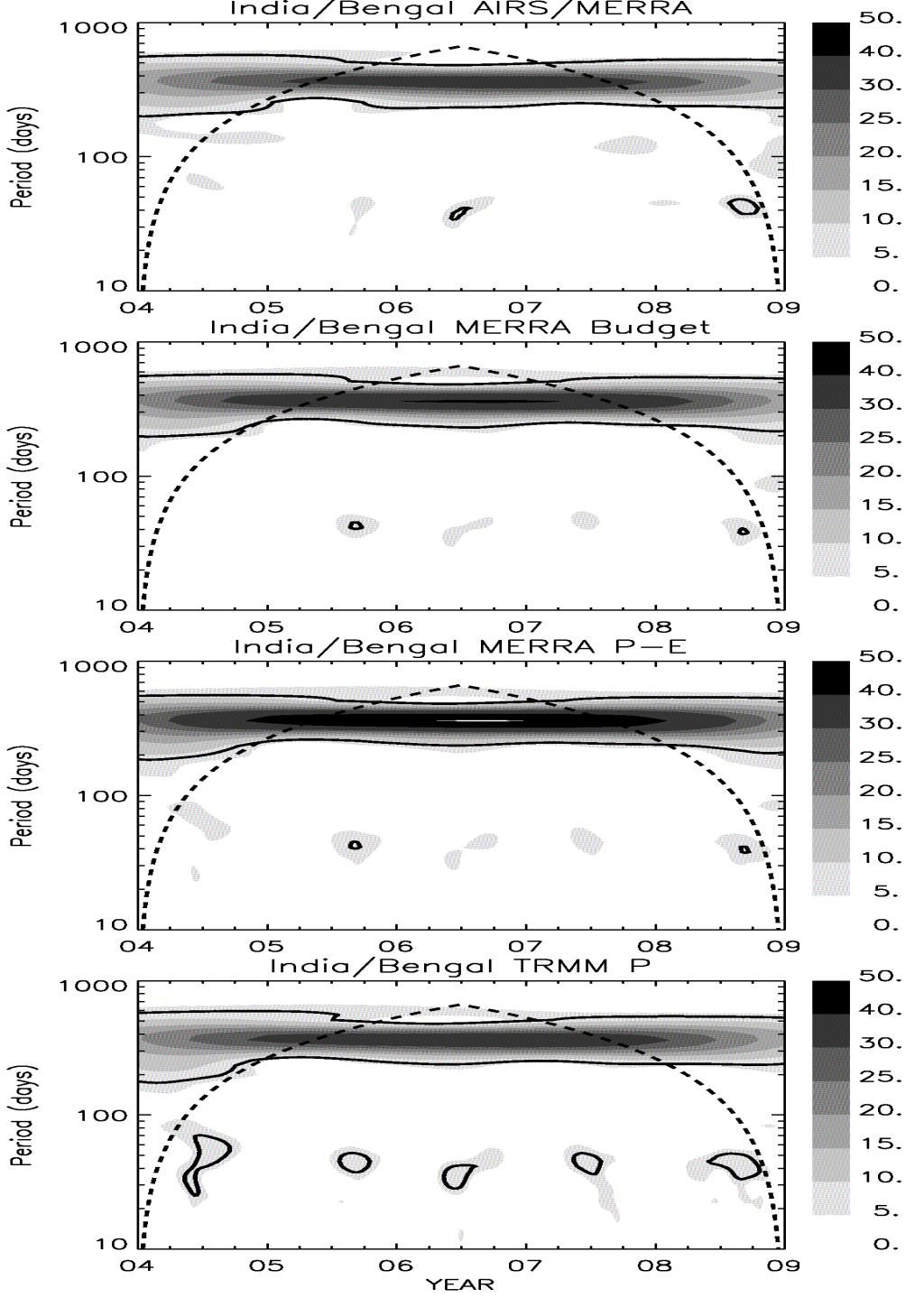


Indian Continent and Bay of Bengal Precipitation



Indian Continent and Bay of Bengal Precipitation





$\int Sdp/g$ AIRS q and MERRA winds

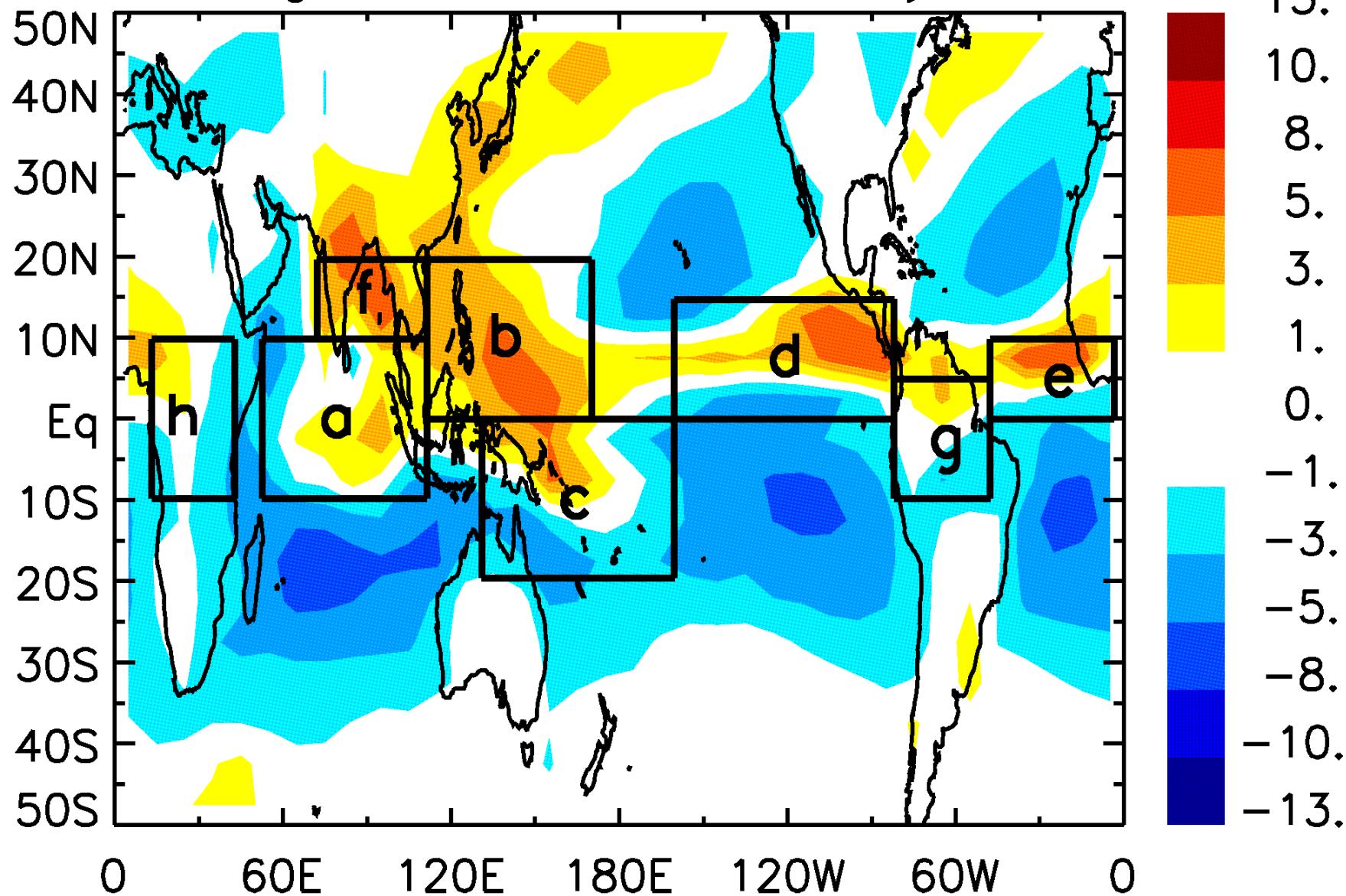
$\int Sdp/g$ MERRA q budget

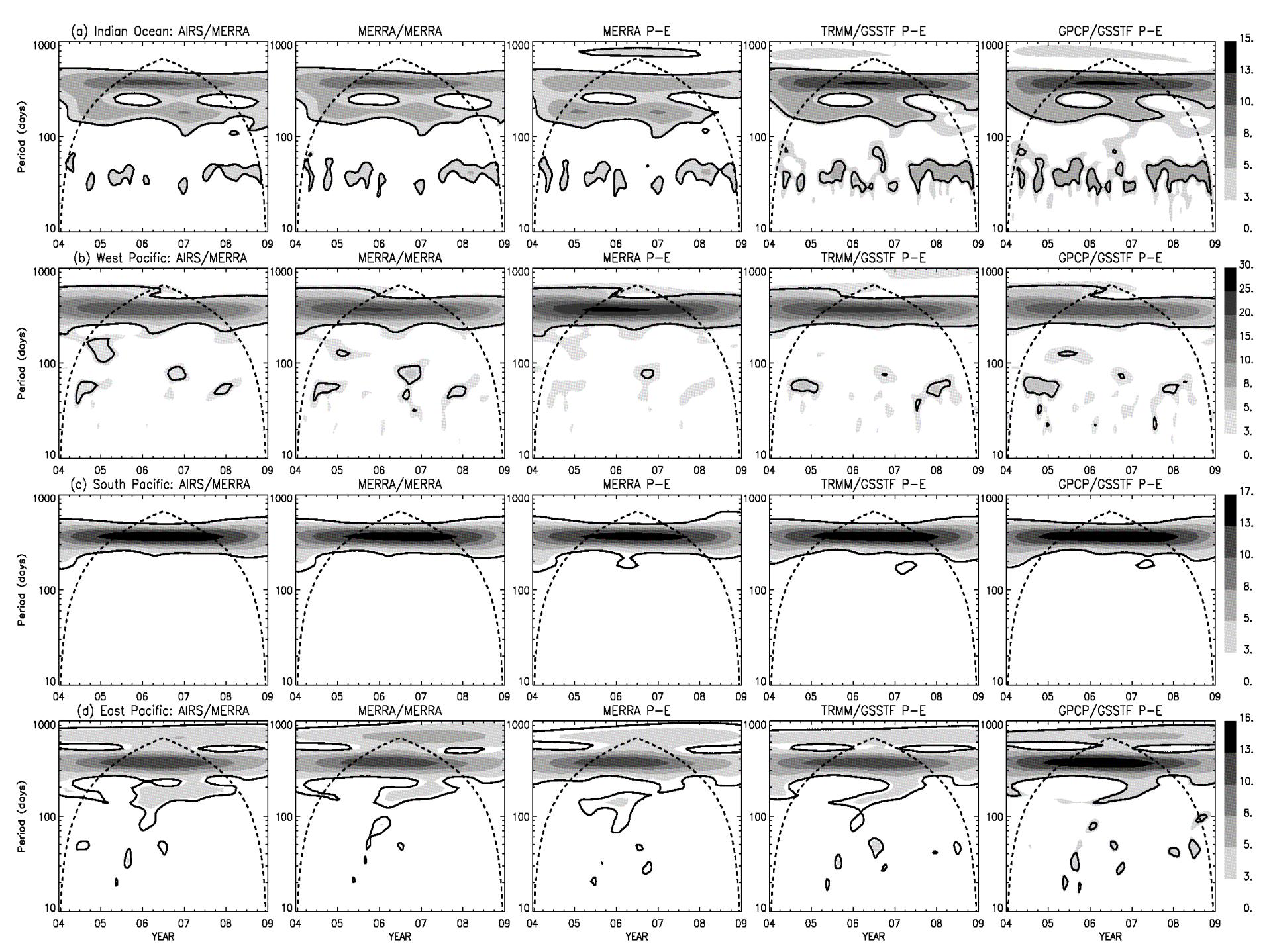
MERRA P-E

TRMM 3B42 P

All Time-Scale Variability

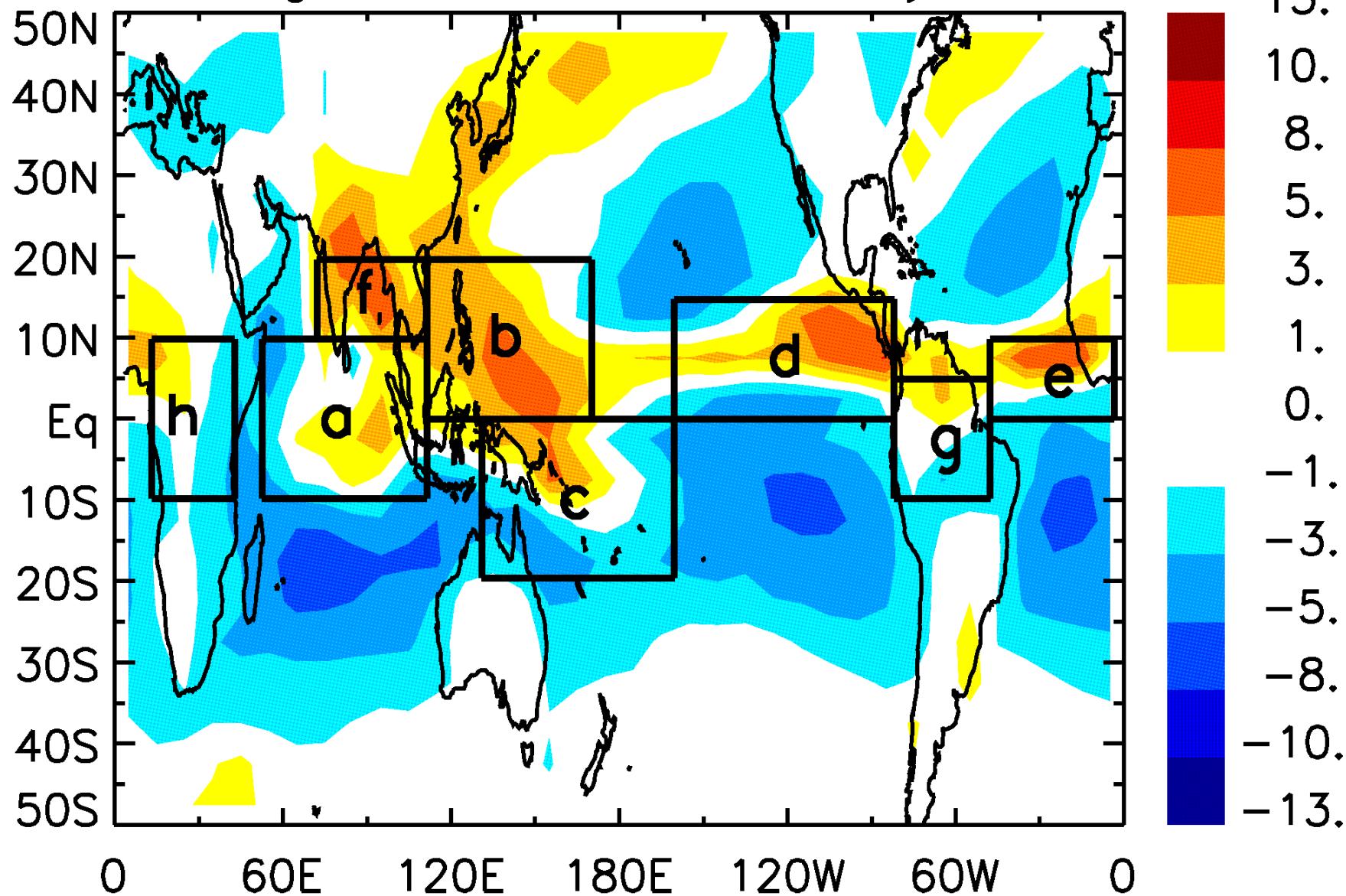
Regions for Wavelet Analyses

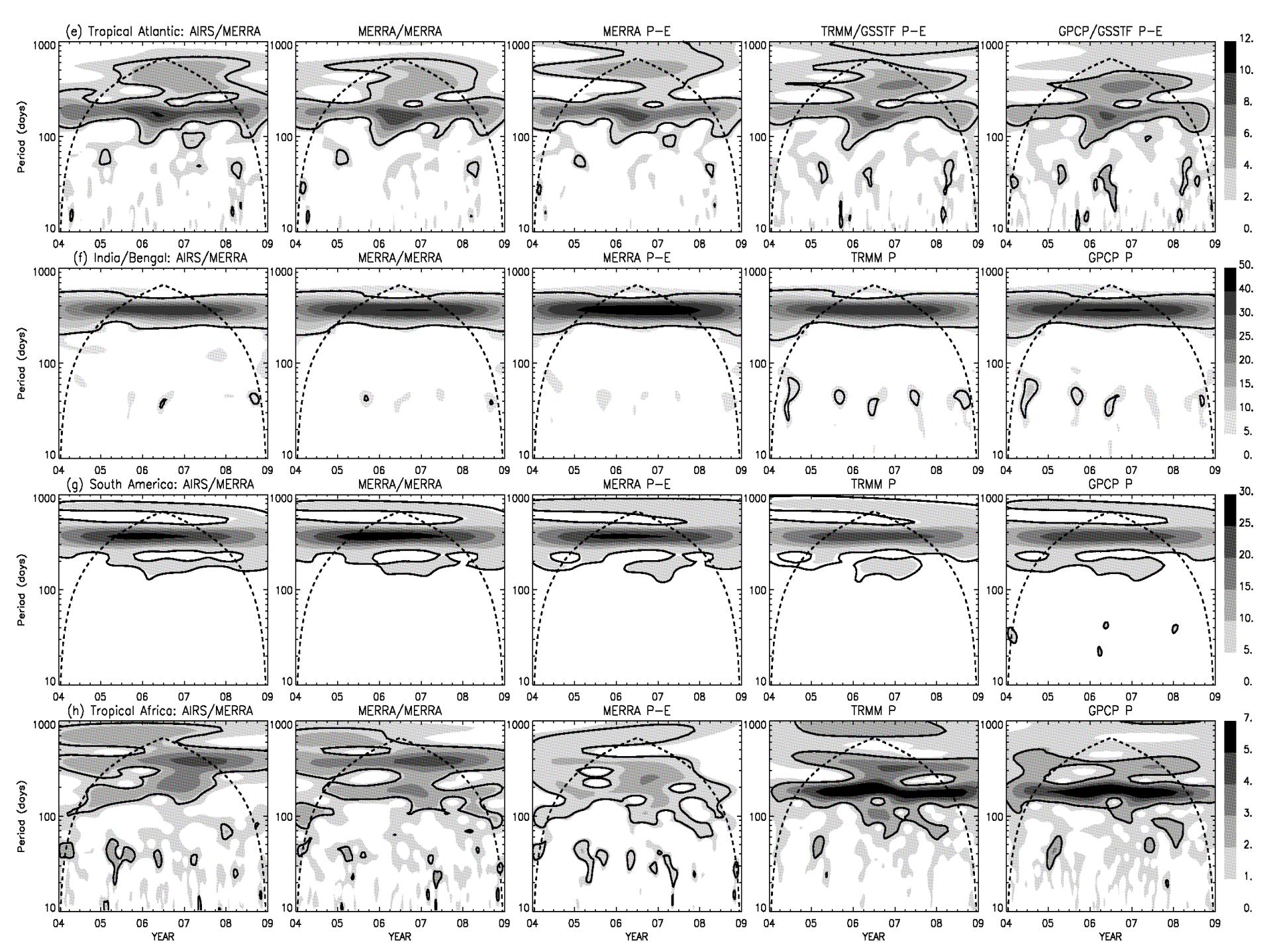




All Time-Scale Variability

Regions for Wavelet Analyses





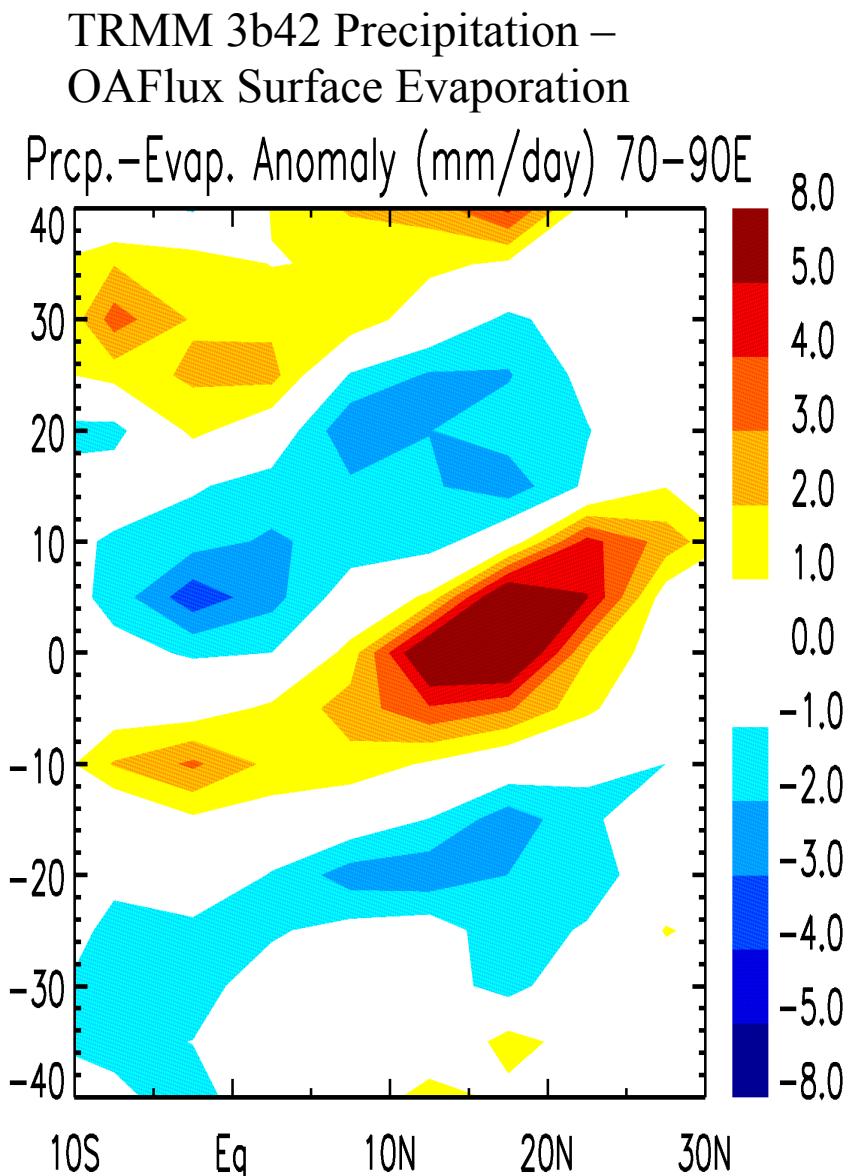
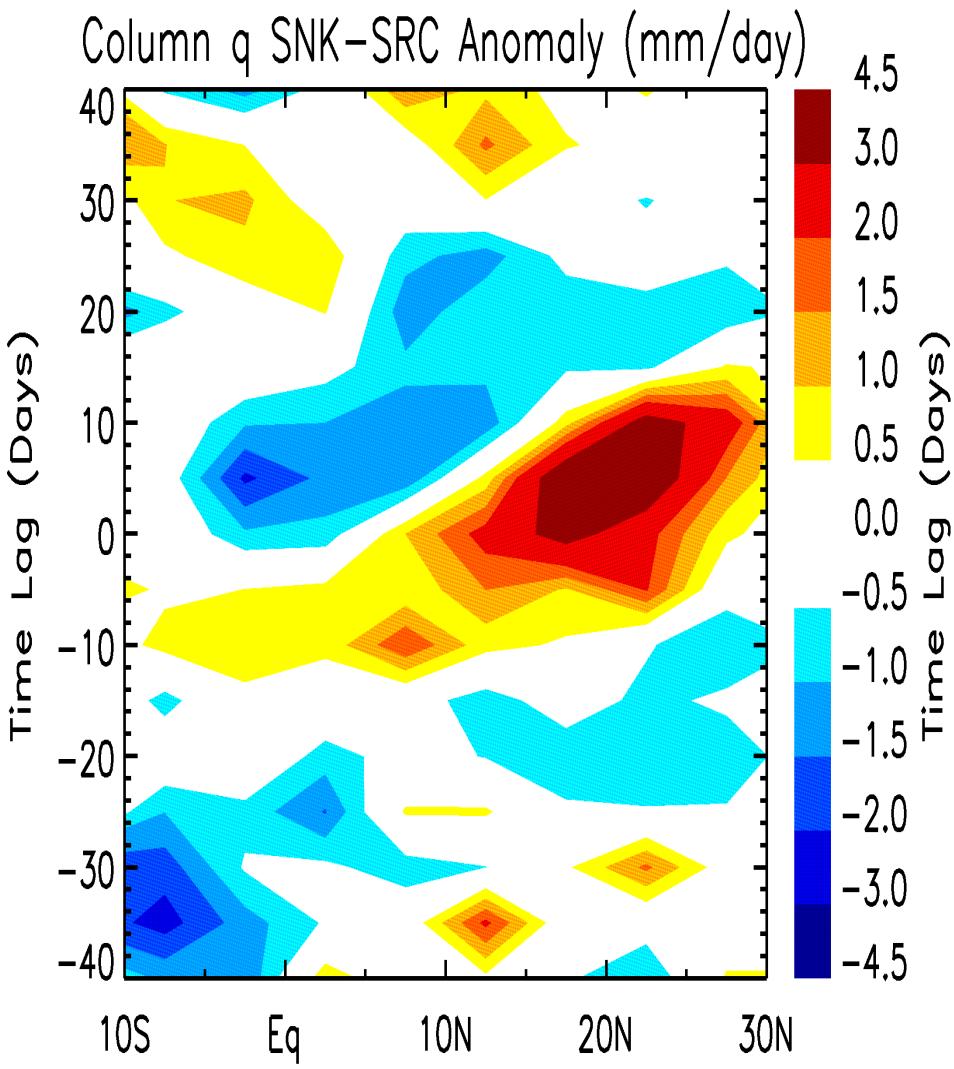
Conclusions:

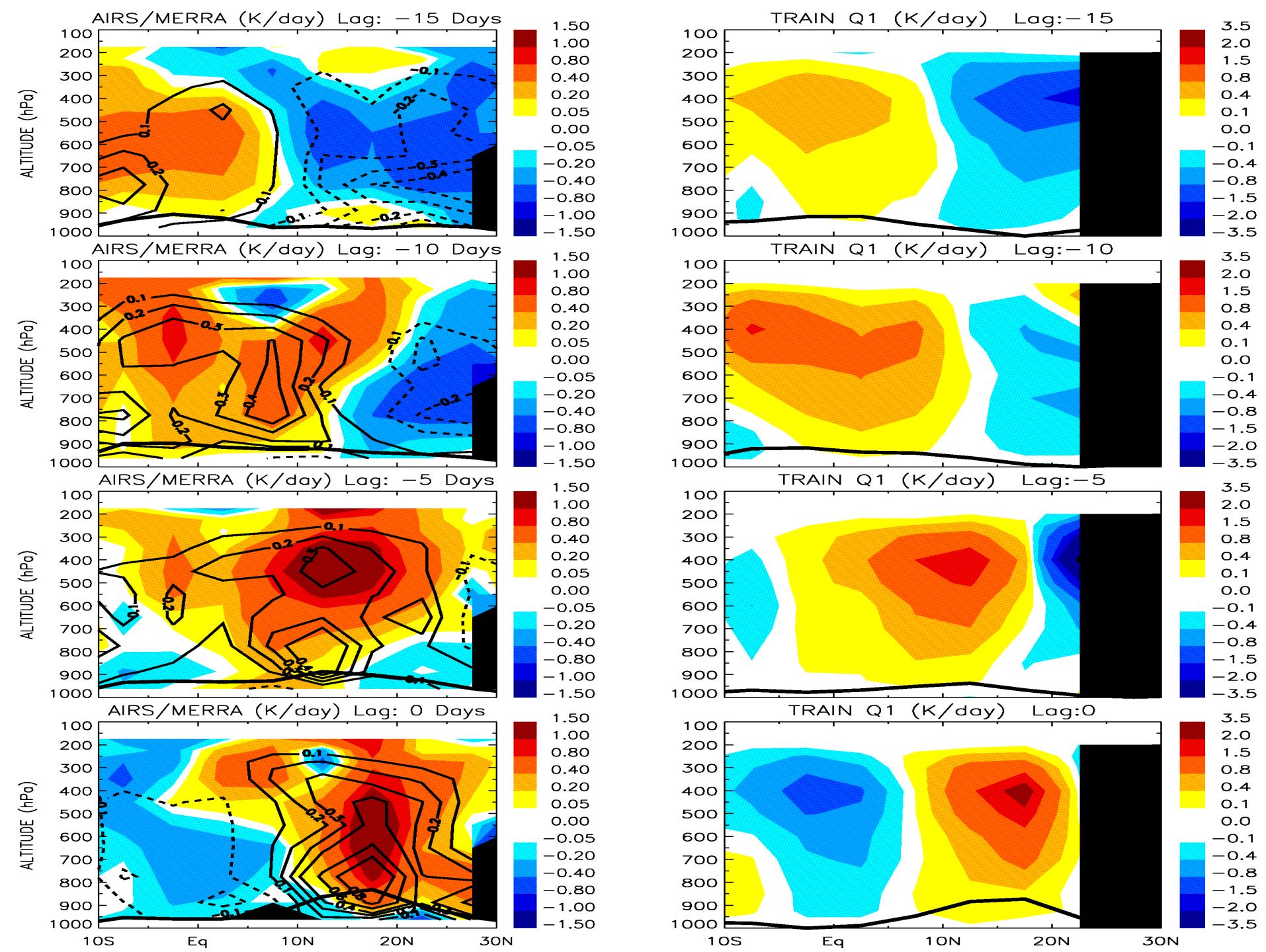
- AIRS q combined with the MERRA or ECMWF winds reproduces reasonable climatologies of P–E, compared to TRMM 3B42, GPCP, and GSSTF2b
- agreeable pattern of wavelet spectra over the ITCZ, maritime continents, and Indian continent, but underestimates the intraseasonal time-scale variability
- wavelet spectra of AIRS and MERRA dynamically calculated q sink do not agree with the retrieved P over the Tropical Africa

FFT Filter of Indian Precipitation 30-100 days

Hovmöller Diagram of Time Lag Composite of Anomalies

$-\int S \cdot dp/g$ from AIRS q and MERRA winds





Local Balance for Hydrological Cycle

$$\int S \cdot dp/g \approx \text{Precipitation} - \text{Surface Evaporation}$$

S : AIRS q profiles and MERRA or other reanalysis winds

Precipitation: TRMM 3B42 (Huffman, 2007)

Surface Evaporation: GSSTF2b (Shie et al., 2009; Chou et al., 2003)

Local Balance for Atmospheric Energy Cycle

$$\frac{\partial[T]}{\partial t} + [u] \cdot \frac{\partial[T]}{\partial x} + [v] \cdot \frac{\partial[T]}{\partial y} + [\omega] \cdot \frac{\partial[T]}{\partial p} - \kappa \omega T / p = Q_1 \text{ (diabatic heating)}$$

L. H. S.: AIRS T retrievals, and MERRA winds

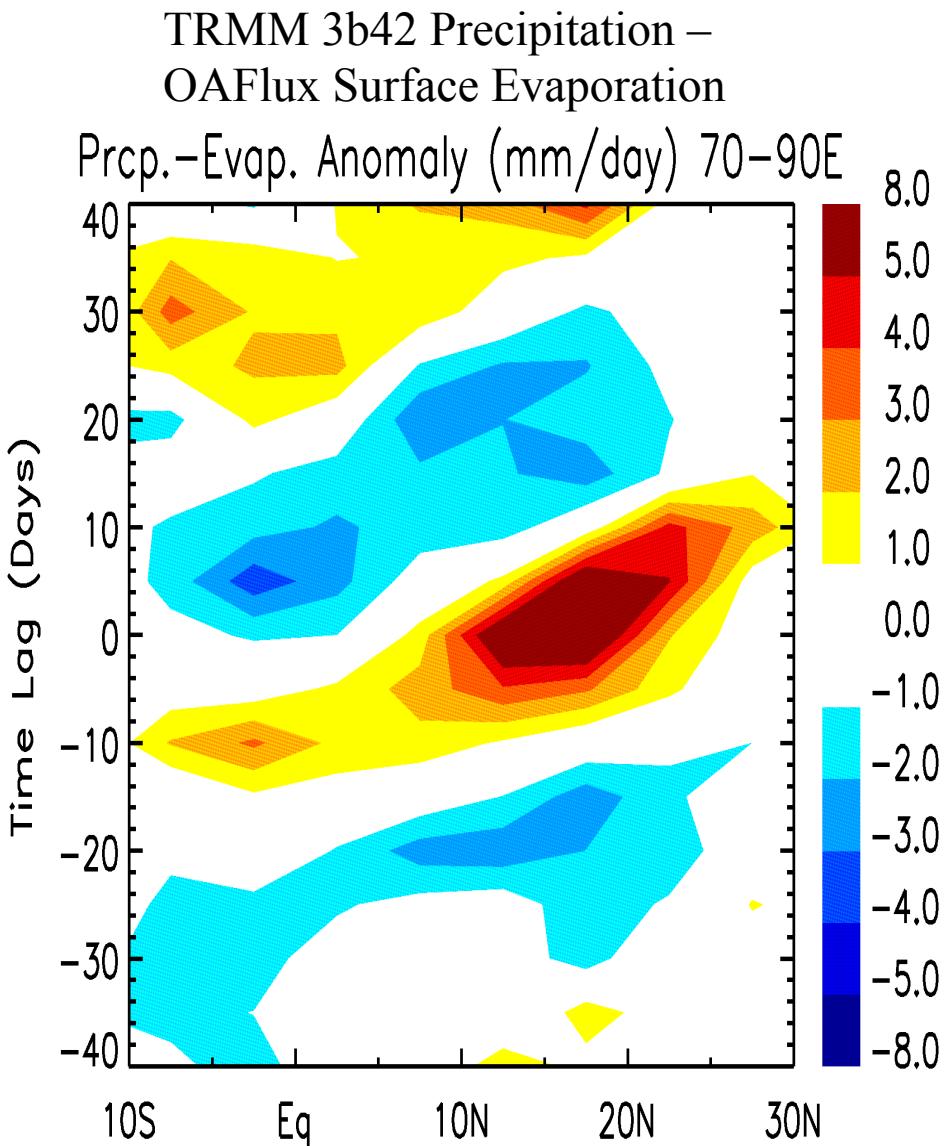
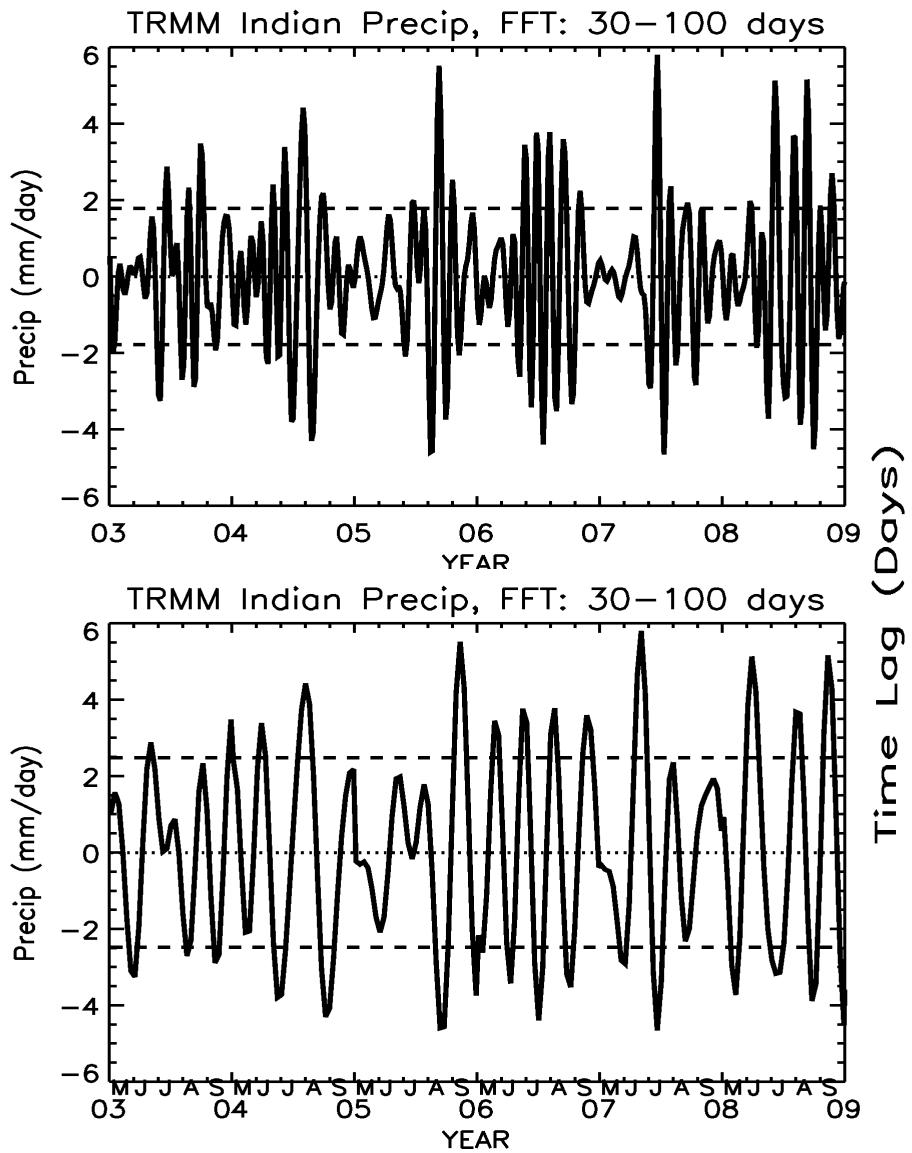
R. H. S.: TRAIN Q1 (L'Ecuyer and Stephens, 2007; Grecu and Olson, 2006)

What to Test?

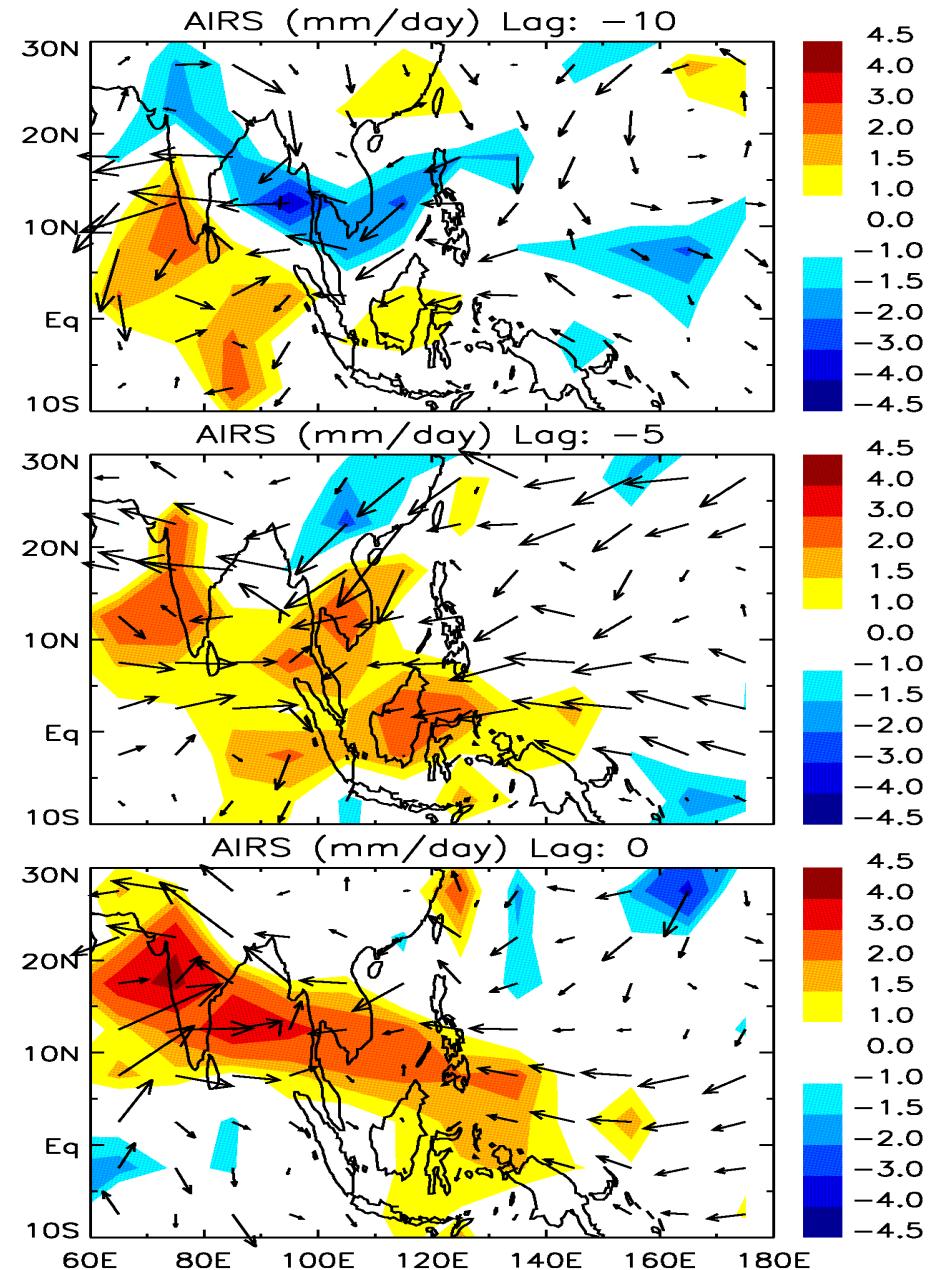
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FFT Filter of Indian Precipitation 30-100 days

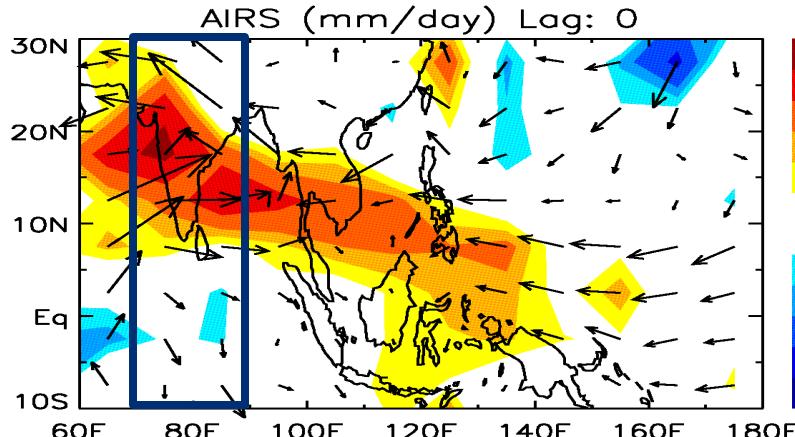
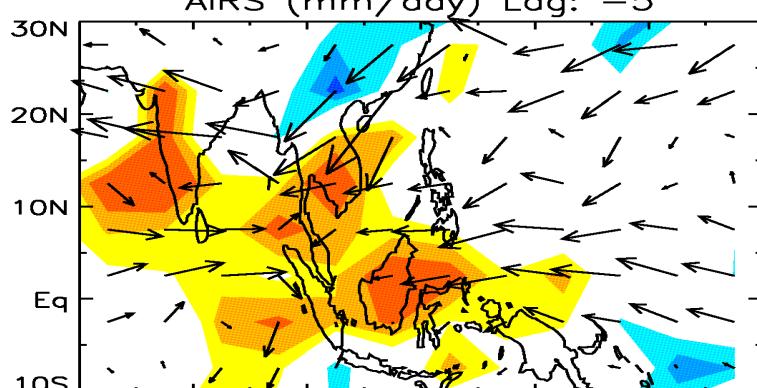
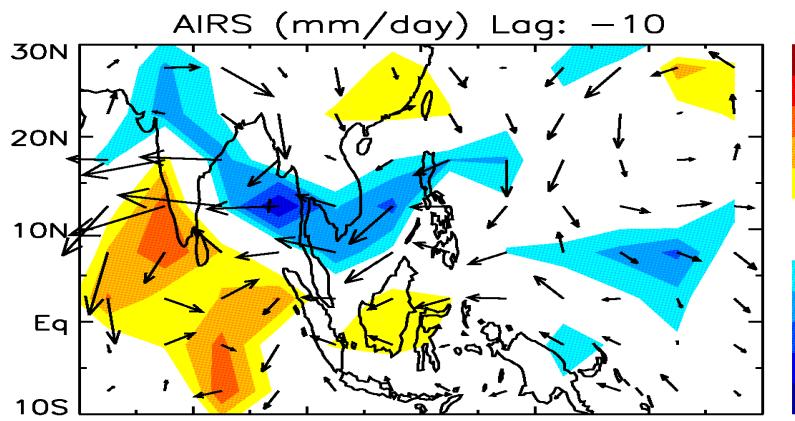
Hovmöller Diagram of Time Lag Composite of Anomalies



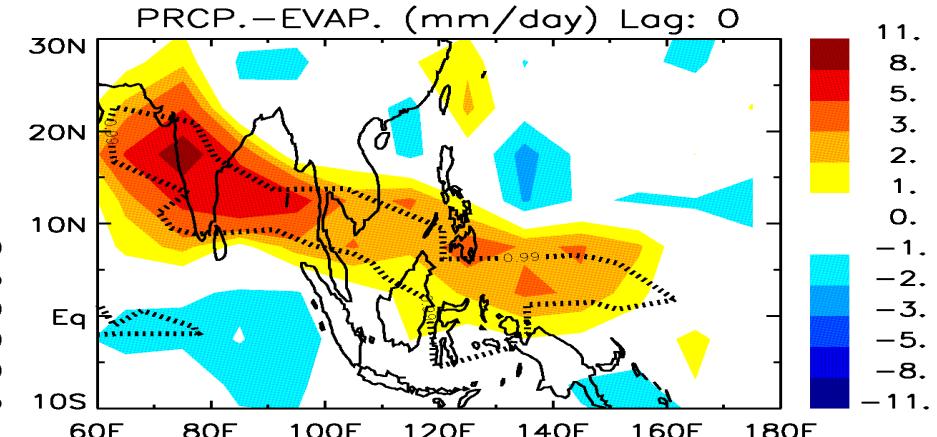
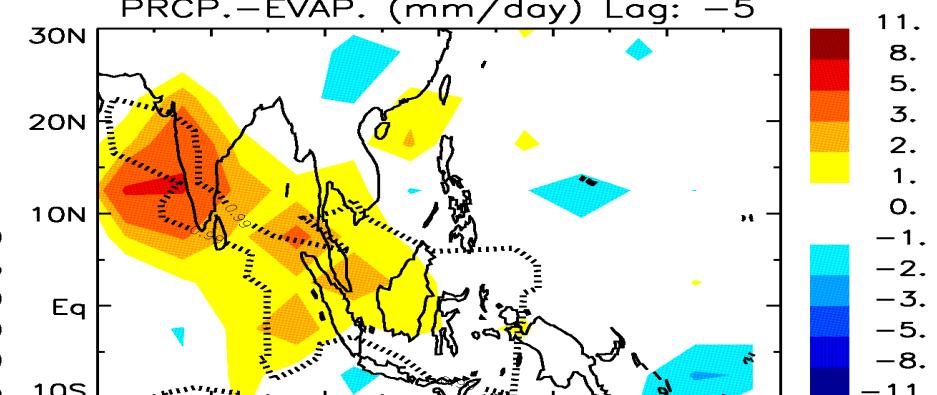
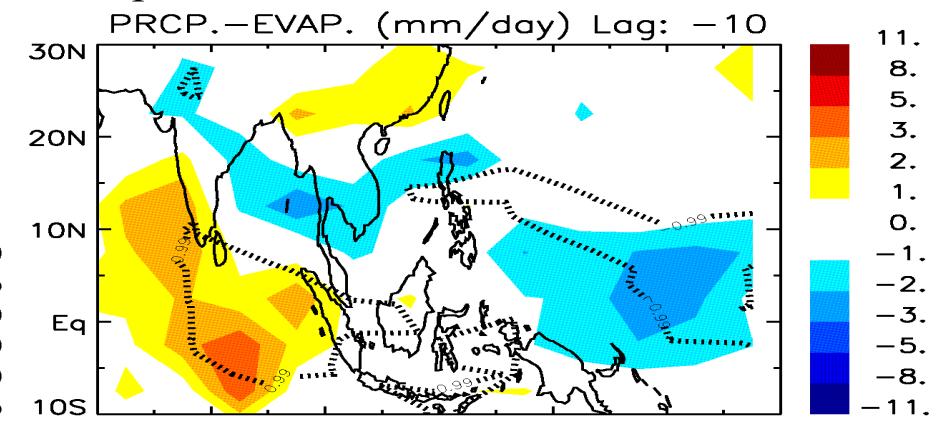
$-\int S \cdot dp/g$ from AIRS q and MERRA winds



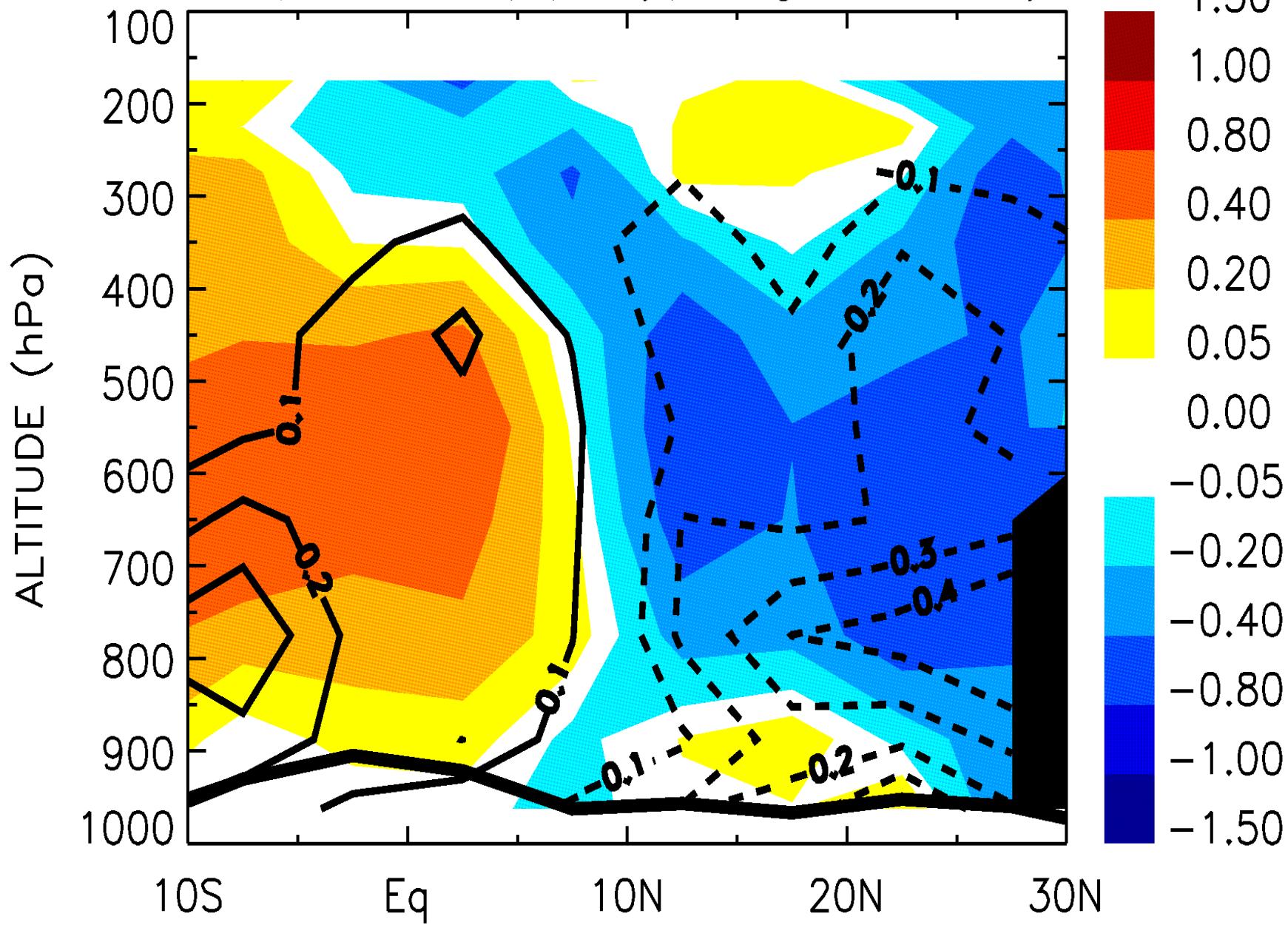
$\int S \cdot dp/g$ from AIRS q and MERRA winds

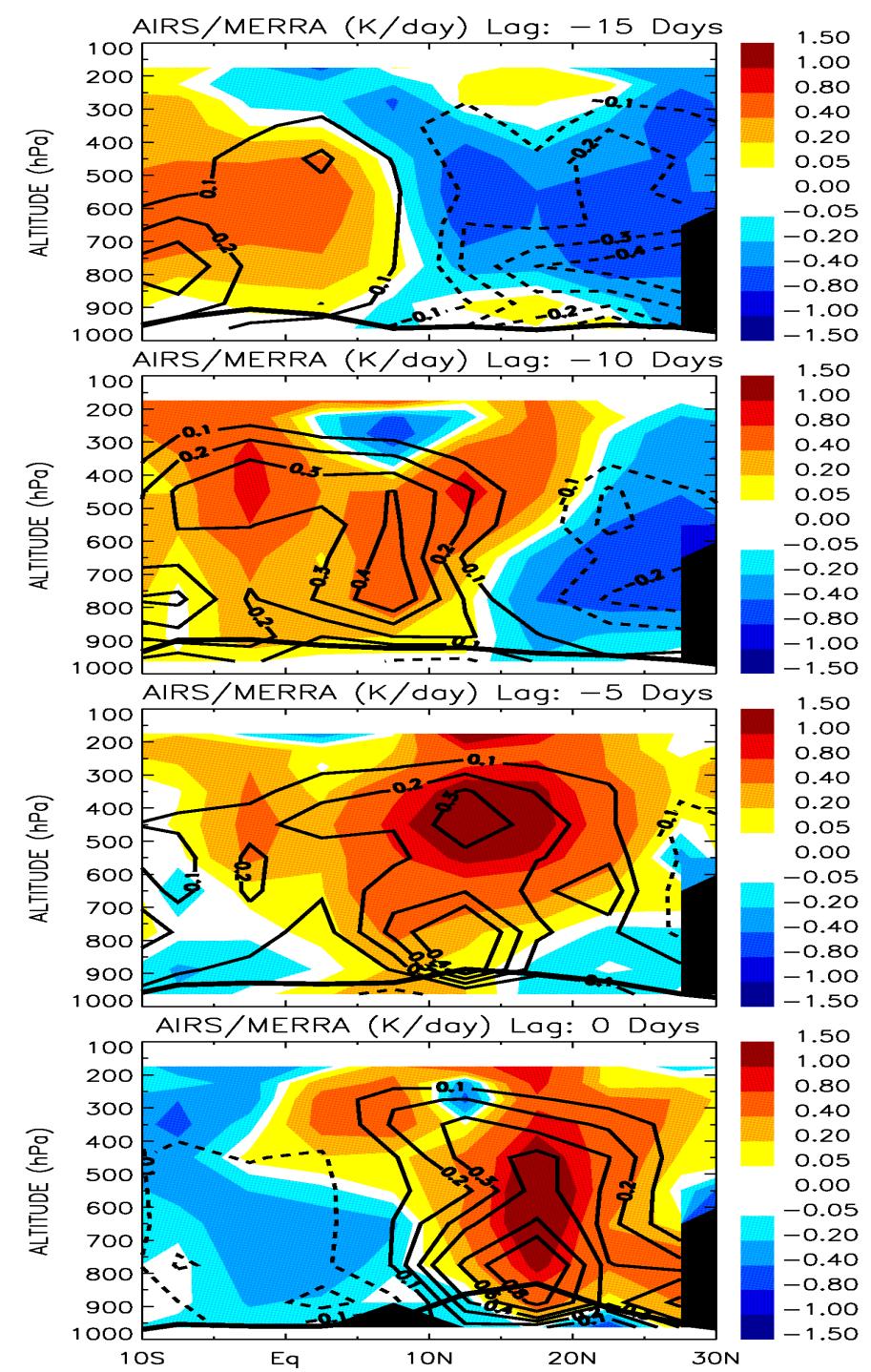


TRMM 3b42 Precipitation – OAFlux Surface Evaporation



AIRS/MERRA (K/day) Lag: -15 Days

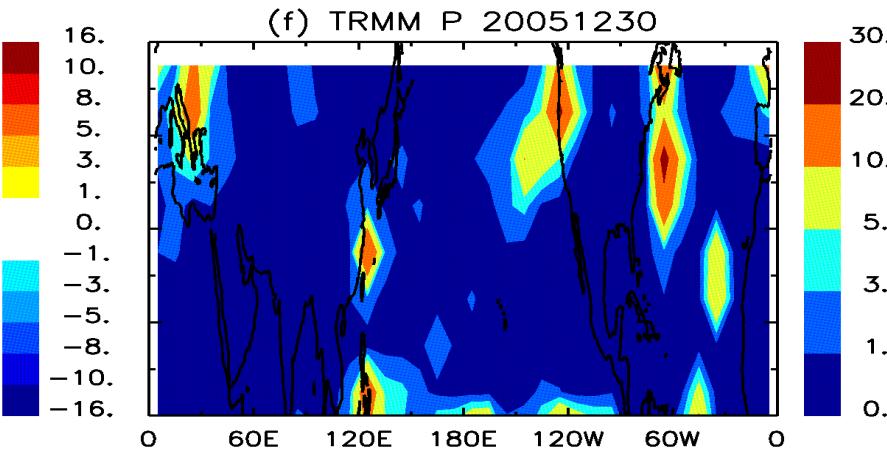
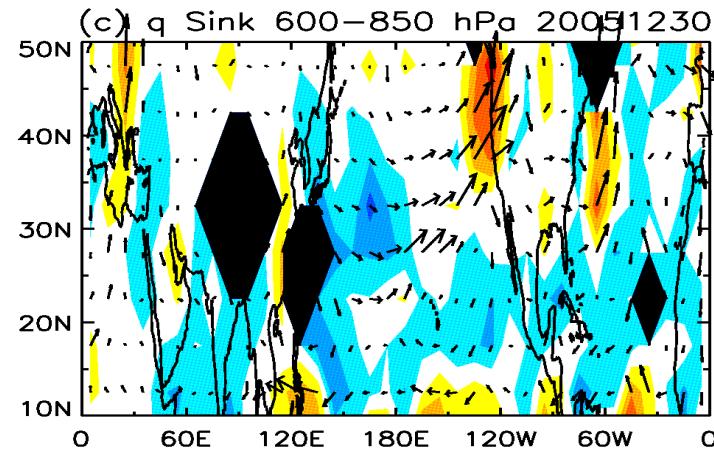
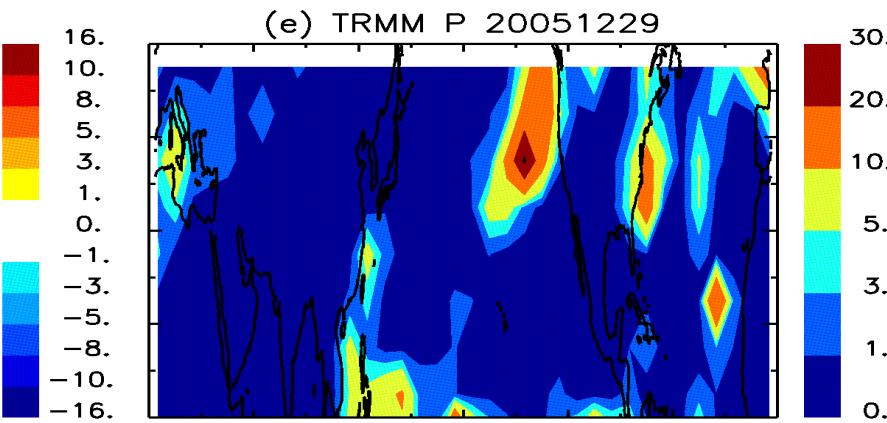
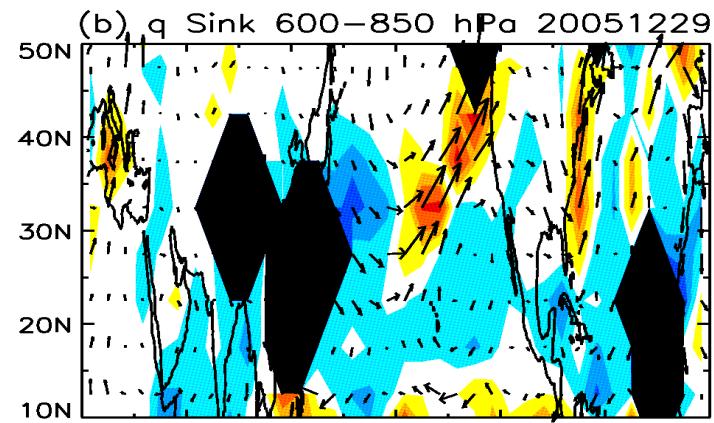
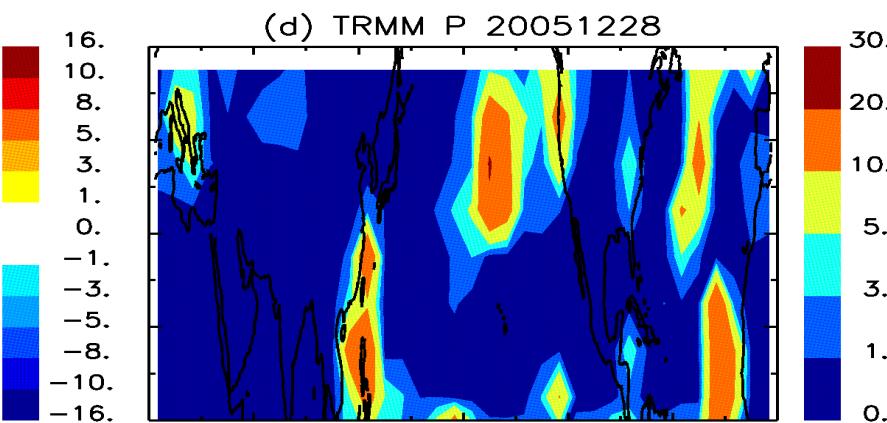
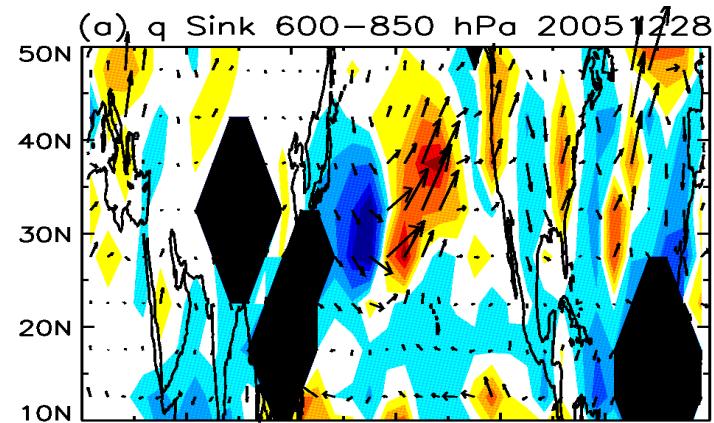




On-Going or Future Work:

- Validation the AIRS/MERRA heating sources with TRAIN Q1 on climatologies and all time-scale variability (Bill Olson and Tristan L' Ecuyer)
- Water vapor sinks and heat sources associated with the Atmospheric Rivers (Ju-Mee Ryoo)
- Understanding the effect of clouds on biases of the q sinks and heat sources (Eric Fetzer)

Sneak Peek on Atmospheric River



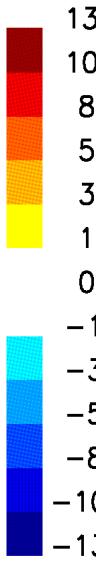
Comparison of $\int Qdp/g$ (On-going Research)

Winter 2004-2008

Sumer 2004-2008

DJF AIRS/MERRA (mm/day)

JJA AIRS/MERRA (mm/day)

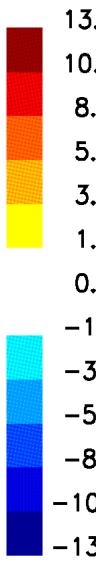


$\int Qdp/g / L$

AIRS T
MERRA winds

DJF TRAIN Q1 (mm/day)

JJA TRAIN Q1 (mm/day)

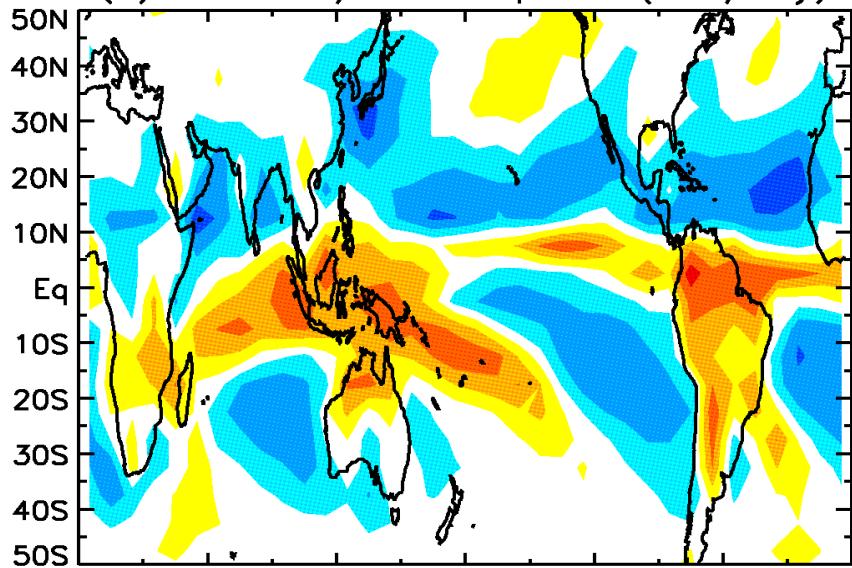


$\int Q1 dp/g / L$

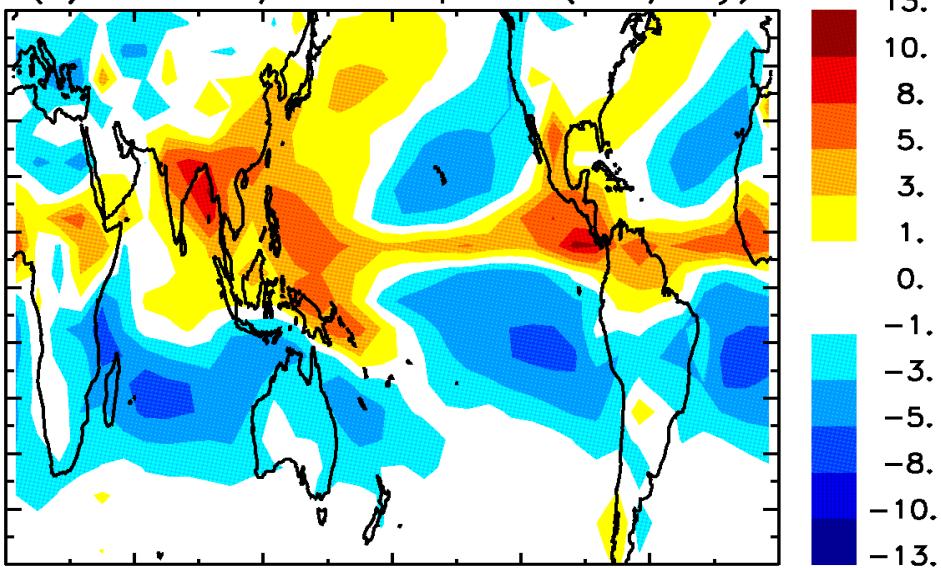
Q1: TRAIN Q1

Comparison of $\int Sdp/g$ between AIRS/MERRA and purely MERRA

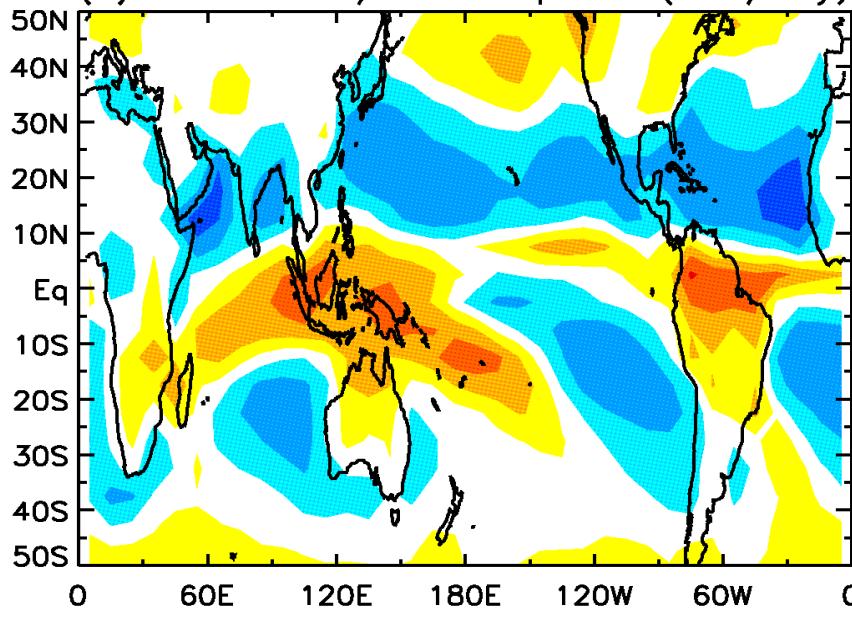
(a) DJF AIRS/MERRA q Sink (mm/day)



(c) JJA AIRS/MERRA q Sink (mm/day)



(b) DJF MERRA/MERRA q Sink (mm/day)



(d) JJA MERRA/MERRA q Sink (mm/day)

